

Dr. Warren's Ciceronian Toga



If there was one thing Revolutionary orators knew, it was that if you wanted to move people to action, you had to touch something deep within them.

Benjamin Franklin's "Enriching Virtues"



Presented as part of the Special Issue: Money

Franklin had designed his currency to nurture Americans' fortitude and resolve.

How Betsy Ross Became Famous



Oral tradition, nationalism, and the invention of history

An American Flag in Japan: Townsend Harris and the materials of diplomacy, 1857-58



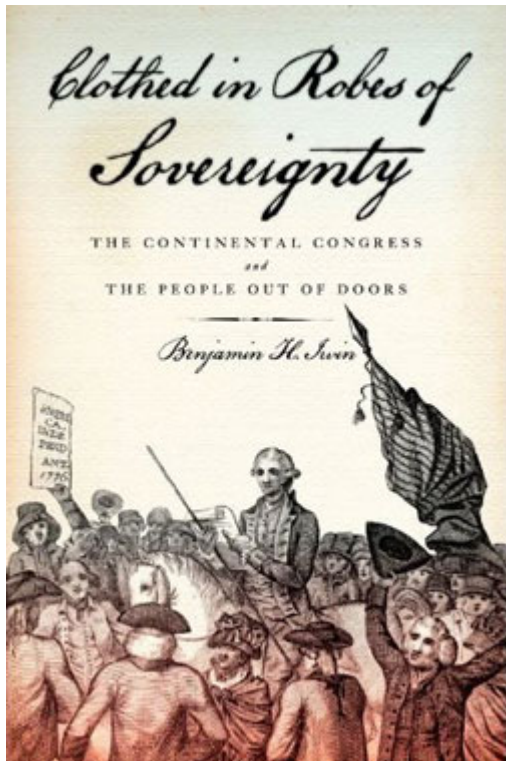
“This flag is the first foreign banner that was ever carried through the great city.”

Star-spangled Sentiment



“It is worth considering why Americans have invested their flags with such importance and how the United States has become more saturated with patriotic color than any other country in the world. The comparative intensity of American loyalties is less noteworthy than the country’s fixation on a single symbol, which has come to be associated with a remarkably wide range of emotions.”

[Making the Nation](#)



Congress sought to impose frugality and economic restraint as a means to unite a divergent people.

[America, the “Rebellious Slut”: Gender & Political Cartoons in the American Revolution](#)

THE FEMALE COMBATANTS

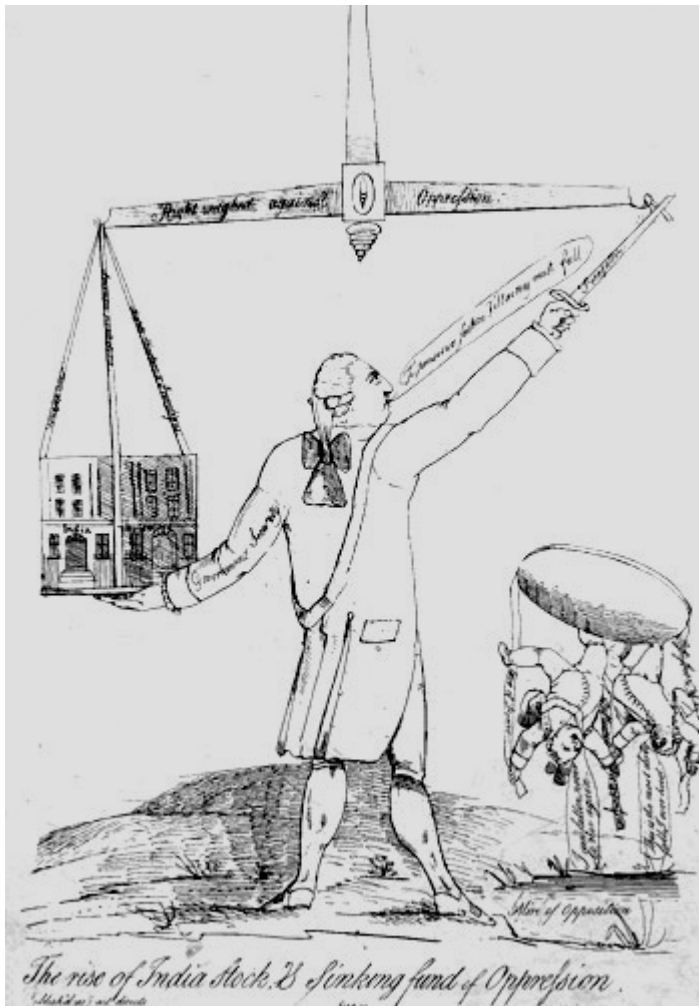


OR WHO SHALL

Published According to Act Jan^y 26. 1776. Price 6.^d

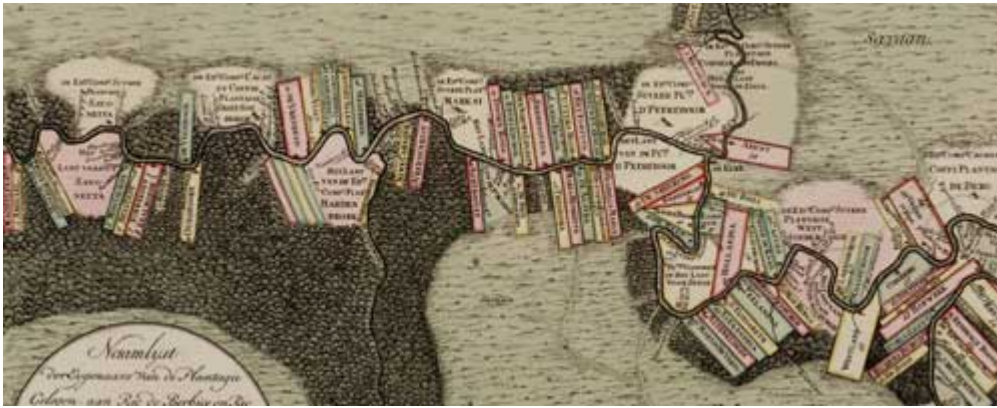
Combining Revolutionary politics with the social and cultural valences of gender, race, class, nation, and power, this political cartoon serves as a multidimensional cipher which people at every knowledge level can participate in analyzing.

Common Sense and Imperial Atrocity



Beneath and between its profoundly conservative and aristocratic institutions, Paine's Britain was a rude, irreverent place where power was fragmented and liberty celebrated.

Opting Out



Historians have tended to assume that enslaved people inevitably, and eagerly, resisted slavery in a quest for liberty. Yet in fact, in the Berbice rebellion, many enslaved people were reluctant to join.

Using 1776

The **TIMES** are
Dreadful,
Difmal
Doleous, and
DOLLAR-LESS.

of the STAMP
of the Stamp
of the Stamp

Thursday, October 31, 1765. THE NUMB 1195.

PENNSYLVANIA JOURNAL;

AND

WEEKLY ADVERTISER.

EXPIRING: In Hopes of a Resurrection to LIFE again.

I AM sorry to be obliged to acquaint my Readers, that as The STAMP-Act, is now to be obligatory upon us after the first of November ensuing, (that is to say) now) the Publisher of this Paper unable to

bear the Burthen, has thought it expedient to stop awhile, in order to deliberate, what other Methods can be found to evade the Chains forged for us, and escape the insupportable Slavery, which it is hoped, from the last Representations now made against that Act, may be effected. Mean while, I must humbly Request every Individual

of my Subscribers many of whom have been long behind Hand, that they would immediately Discharge their respective Arrears that I may be able, not only to support myself during the Interval, but be better prepared to proceed again with this Paper, whenever an opening for that Purpose appears, which I hope will be soon. WILLIAM BRADFORD

while students may giggle when the first clip begins, they really do listen to and enjoy the music.